

CMPSCI 603 MIDTERM EXAM I REVIEW

S22

Thursday 3/10 take Home Exam, Open Book/Notes
24 hours, 75+15 (upload) minutes

1. Introduction: Chapter 1

- (a) Knowledge and Representation - **explicit, implicit, tacit**
- (b) Braitenberg's vehicles, Augmented Finite State Machine (AFSM)
- (c) "cybernetics," closed-loop processes, biological **homeostasis (chemical regulators of temperature, blood sugar, blood pressure, etc.)**

2. Actuators: Chapter 2

- (a) muscle tissue - actin and myosin, Huxley model
- (b) **DC motor** - Lorentz force, commutation, cogging, back EMF, motor performance curves, gearboxes
- (c) Hydraulic, pneumatic, shape memory alloys, polymeric, gels, synthetic muscle, bucky tubes

3. Control: Chapter 3

- (a) negative feedback, spinal stretch reflex, lower motor nuclei
- (b) **Spring-Mass-Damper** - harmonic oscillator, characteristic equation, natural frequency, damping ratio, stability, Lyapunov's Direct Method, the phase portrait
- (c) Linear Control, Laplace transform, BIBO, stability in the time domain, transfer functions, SISO filters, closed-loop transfer function, **time domain solutions for controlled systems**
- (d) **Proportional-Derivative (PD) control**, characteristic second-order responses (under-, over-, and critically-damped), amplitude and phase responses
- (e) *questions like those we practiced in the written homework assignments*

4. Kinematic Systems: Chapter 4

- (a) Terminology - links, joints, kinematic chain, mechanisms, **prismatic 2P/3P mechanisms** closed- and open-chain, degrees of freedom, configuration space
- (b) Spatial representation - **homogeneous transforms** (deriving, interpreting, composing, inverting)—*kinematic puzzles*
- (c) forward kinematics, inverse kinematics (workspace constraints), dextrous workspace, reachability
- (d) Visual Kinematics - **pinhole camera** model, perspective distortion, stereo reconstruction, disparity
- (e) Hand-Eye transformations
- (f) **Jacobians** - deriving the Jacobian from forward kinematic relations
- (g) Kinematic conditioning - eigenvalues and eigenvectors, principal kinematic transformations (velocity, force, precision, amplification relations),